THE MASTERPIECE

RF Technical Excellence and Craftsmanship Unparalleled.
From 40 years of RF design expertise comes the Masterpiece Ham Radio Transceiver

Icom is a pioneer in the amateur radio world. Starting with the first analog PLL circuit in the IC-200 to the ground-breaking 32-bit DSP technology used in the IC-756PRO, Icom’s developed some of the most innovative radio equipment ever made. Continuing with this tradition, Icom announces the groundbreaking IC-7800!

The IC-7800’s somewhat familiar looks will remind many HF operators of the IC-781. The IC-781 set benchmarks back in the 1980’s as that generation’s ultimate HF transceiver. Some of today’s operators still feel the IC-781 is the pinnacle in amateur radio design. They have not seen the IC-7800. It takes amateur radio to a whole new level of performance. The IC-7800 will be viewed as the pinnacle radio for years to come.

The IC-7800 is an artistic fusion of over 40 years analog RF circuit development expertise and cutting-edge digital technology. The result is TWO identical receivers with 110dB dynamic range, +40dBm 3rd order intercept point, and unmatched DSP technology in the HF bands something that has never been achieved in Ham radio!

Simply put, Icom has developed the ultimate Amateur HF transceiver. No one else comes close!
Icom’s considerable analog RF circuit experience combined with cutting-edge digital technology results in an astonishing 110dB receiver dynamic range and a +40dBm IP3 in the HF bands. A first in Ham radio! To achieve this superior receiver performance, Icom’s engineering team completely re-engineered the whole analog circuit and matched it to the DSP units. This allowed us to explore new technical dimensions.

**Internal distortion reduction**

The IC-7800 uses durable mechanical relays for BPF switching instead of non-linear semi-conductors, like switching diodes which can cause distortion. The mechanical relay reduces secondary distortion at the primary stage of signal processing.

**Improved blocking**

Contesters know how frustrating it is to experience a strong adjacent signal that’s blocking the receiver from pulling out a weaker signal. Before the 1st amplifier, the IC-7800’s three roofing filters block strong adjacent signals. You can select the filter widths from 15kHz, 6kHz and 3kHz depending on operating mode. (FM mode is fixed to 15kHz.)

**Icom’s DIGI-SEL**

The pre-selector works between 1.5MHz and 30MHz and rejects distortion components derived from out of band interference such as multi-multiplication on or strong broadcast stations. It automatically tracks the intended signal keeping the pre-selector’s bandwidth centered on the operating frequency. The center frequency of the pre-selector is manually adjustable from the DIGI-SEL tuning knob on the front panel.

**DIGI-SEL Characteristics in the 14MHz band**

- **IP3 (3rd order Intercept Point)**
  - Sensitivity
  - Noise floor level
  - Slew rate
  - Dynamic range

**Full AGC controls**

The IC-7800 accommodates both the “on-the-fly” operator as well as the most avid “tweaker” operator by providing tunable AGC preset and manual AGC level controls. The AGC time constants can be set in the 3 presets (slow, medium and fast), adjustable from 0.1–6 sec. (0.3–8 sec. at AM) delay. Then the addition of the AGC VR control enables the user to “tweak” or fine tune the AGC reaction time.

**Digital IF filter**

The IC-7800 incorporates the “build your own” filter. This allows the operator to adjust filter shaping (sharp or soft), filter bandwidth, and center frequency characteristics, without missing the action. Multiple filter memories store the last used filter settings by using operation mode. This allows the operator to quickly switch filters for constant operating conditions, such as in a contest. Icom’s digital IF filters give you performance that is not possible with crystal or mechanical filters.

**Digital twin PBT (Passband Tuning)**

Once the IF filters have been “tweaked”, the operator has additional control with the digital twin PassBand Tuning (PBT). The digital twin PBT allows flexibility of both the IF shift and narrowing of the digital IF pass band by moving the IF pass band. With the digital IF filters, PBT performance allows you to cut away all the interference and noise to hear the actual signal. In addition to the filter preset menu, the LCD indicates the twin PBT conditions across the top of the screen, so you can still use the lower portion of the TFT display for other radio operations.
Digital manual notch filter

In recent years, HF operators have marveled at how well DSP reduces interfering signals and noise. Signals such as heterodynes and AM Carriers can be eliminated with Automatic Notch filter technology. Making interference from RF sources such as beat signals and RTTY signals is a thing of the past. Additionally, the filter shape of the Manual Notch can be adjusted in three steps, with more than 70dB of attenuation!

Variable level noise reduction

The 32-bit DSP processing power of the IC-7800 produces real results by separating a signal component from the noise with the variable noise reduction. By suppressing the noise components, an outstanding signal-to-noise ratio is achieved, providing clean, clear audio in all modes without distortion of the target signal.

Adjustable noise blanker

A newly designed, digital noise blanker significantly reduces pulse type noise. As part of the 32-bit DSP function, there are three adjustments: threshold level, blank time parameter, and attenuation level.

50MHz band preamplifier and mixer

The IC-7800 was designed with the 6m aficionado in mind. Rather than sharing circuits used for HF, a separate preamplifier and mixer was designed especially for 6m. This greatly improves the receiver sensitivity by reducing inter-modulation characteristics, enabling weak signal work without distortion or interference from strong signals in the band.

Quad processing

The IC-7800 incorporates four independent, 32-bit floating DSP units and 24-bit AD/DA converters. By having four independent DSP units, the radio will respond to operator changes in an instant, as each DSP unit has a dedicated function. While there is one for each receiver, this includes the AGC and Filter controls, there is a DSP unit for transmit as well as a DSP unit for the Spectrum Scope.

Two completely independent receiver circuits

The IC-7800 incorporates two completely independent receivers, from the antenna inputs all
the way though to the stereo headphone or individual external speaker outputs. All the performance of the first receiver is duplicated for a perfectly matched set of "Twins." When connected to external stereo headphone, main and sub receiver audio can be mixed or separated to right and left.

**Real time spectrum scope**

With its introduction in the IC-781, having a spectrum scope in an HF radio changed the way HF operators "see" the band! Due to the DSP unit for the scope, the IC-7800's spectrum scope provides excellent sensitivity, with 80dB of dynamic range. While the scope rivals many of today's commercial test sets, there are 7 steps, ranging from ±2.5 to ±250kHz. This is up to 500kHz of spectrum!

Also, there is a setting to allow for specific scope edges or center the span on the receiving frequency. In addition to these features, the scope has 3 levels of attenuator (10dB, 20dB, 30dB), 3 types of reference markers (main receiver, sub receiver, transmit), 3 levels of sweep speed (slow, mid, fast), peak hold and main/sub band one touch switch.

**Ultra high stability OCXO unit**

The IC-7800 uses the OCXO (Oven Control Crystal Oscillator) unit which is stable to within ±0.05ppm at 0°C to 50°C. This specification means that even on the 50MHz band, frequency error is less than 2.5Hz! In addition, a 10MHz reference frequency can be input and output for accurate tuning.

**Central Control**

In the heat of a big contest or a DX-pedition, control placement is extremely important as every second counts. So Icom took a proven system, the IC-781, and used the basic front panel design for the IC-7800, incorporating improvements for all the new features and controls. Often used functions, including RF power and key speed have independent large knobs for easy access. The "XFC" button is placed efficiently for holding the button by the left hand, and moving the main dial with the right hand.
While Icom’s RF engineering team reviewed receiver designs for how the IC-7800 hears a signal, close attention was also paid to how the operator sees a signal. Details such as response time, color, resolution, and visibility were extremely important. Thus, an active matrix 7-inch (800x480 pixel) TFT color display was selected for the IC-7800. This large display shows main, sub-band frequencies, including various settings, and operating conditions, as well as the spectrum scope, S-meter, and RTTY/PSK31 decoded messages. The “virtual” S-meter shows smooth and accurate analog-looking needle swings whose response is selectable from 3-steps (fast, mid, slow). In addition to the “virtual” meters, the IC-7800 has digital multi-function bar graphic meters to show various conditions, including transmitter PA temperature and voltage. If a larger display is desired, the IC-7800 has a VGA connector for an external monitor and an S-meter connector for an external analog S-meter.

200W output power at full duty cycle

The newly designed push-pull power amplifiers using power MOS-FETs work on 48V DC. They provide a powerful 200W output power at full duty cycle and low transmit intermodulation. An effective cooling system maintains internal temperatures within a safe range and prevents thermal runaway.

Digital voice recorder

The IC-7800’s Digital Voice Recorder (DVR) is a very convenient function for contests, DX-peditions, and even normal operation. Record your callsign, CQ, or contest number in up to four memory locations. A total of 90 seconds is available for the four memories, with each memory channel being soft partitioned to allow custom recording sizes.

Digital IF data filter

For the AFSK operators, the IC-7800 automatically adjusts its digital IF filters for optimum settings. When the digital IF filters are adjusted to 500Hz or less in SSB or SSB-D, the sharp CW bandpass filter (BPF) is selected and the 1/4 tuning step is selected.

4 antenna connectors

For the ultimate in antenna control, the IC-7800 has 4 antenna connectors with a programmable automatic antenna selector. Each antenna connector can be customized to the antenna usage type, such as a beam for TX and a beverage antenna for RX, as well as to specific antenna/band configurations.

Complete CW features

All of the following CW capabilities are included in the IC-7800:

- DSP controlled CW keying waveform shaping
- Multi-function electronic keyer with adjustable keying speed from 6–60 wpm, dot-dash ratio from 1:1:2.8 to 1:1:4.5 and paddle polarity
- CW pitch control from 300 to 900Hz (5Hz pitch) 
- CW-Reverse mode operation with selectable normal (default) carrier point
- Double key jack system (front and rear panel)
- Full break-in and semi-break-in functions
- CW/AM auto tuning function helps to zero in on intended signals within ±500Hz range
- 4 channels of memory keyer with 70 characters of transmit memory
- Bug keyer and microphone up/down keyer

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[Antenna line]
- High speed automatic antenna tuner covers HF and 50MHz bands.
- BNC type Rx In/Out connectors for receiver antenna or external attenuator, etc.

[Receiver]
- General coverage receiver covers from 30kHz to 60MHz (*Some frequency bands are not guaranteed. Depending on version.)
- Two types of receive preamplifiers: Preamp 1; Increase low level signal improving intermodulation characteristics Preamp 2; High gain preamplifier
- Built-in receive audio equalizer tweaks receive audio with the separate bass and treble controls
- 7-step attenuator (3, 6, 9, 12, 18, 21dB and OFF)
- External speaker connectors for main and sub receiver

[Transmitter]
- Tx monitor
- 50 CTCSS tone encoder and decoder
- VOX capability (Voice operated transmission)
- All mode power control

[Operation]
- Set mode function for flexible and speedy setting
- Memory pad stores up to 5 or 10 operating frequencies
- Quick split function and frequency lock function for split operation
- Triple band stacking register
- SSB/CW synchronous tuning
- Single knob control from squelch to RF gain
- RIT and D.Tx variable up to 9.999kHz
- 1Hz pitch tuning and indication
- 101 memories with 10-character alphanumeric
- Auto tuning step function
- Firmware update capability from your PC

[Other outstanding features]
- Built-in voice synthesizer announces operating frequency, mode and signal strength.
- Programmed scan, memory scan, select memory scan, VSC scan and dF scan
- Main dial tension control
- CI-V interface capability
- Optical digital audio input/output
- FFT scope averaging function for both PSK and RTTY decoder
- BNC type Transverter connector Offset frequency is user programmable and actual frequency is displayed.
- UTC/Local Clock and timer function
- Screen saver function

Supplied accessories:
- CF memory card
- AC power cable
- Spare fuses
- Speaker plugs
- ACC plugs
- Power plug
- Pin plug
- Rack mount handles

Rear panel view

Antenna Connectors
Ground Terminal
Breaker Switch
Receive Antenna Connectors A/B
Transverter Jack
AC Power Cord Receptacle
Main Switch
External Display Connector (VGA)
Ethernet Connector
USB Keyboard Connector
RS-232C Connector
CI-V Remote Control Jack
S/P DIF In/Out Jacks
Reference Frequency In/Out Jack
External DC Output Jack
S-meter Output Jack
External Memory Keypad Jack
Key Jack
Tx/Rx Control Jack (Relay)
ALC Input Jack
ALC Level Pot
ACC Sockets A/B
External Speaker Jacks
**GENERAL**

- **Frequency coverage**: U.S.A. Version
  - Rx: 0.030–80.000MHz
  - Tx: 1.800–39.999MHz
- **Power consumption**: Tx Max. power: 800VA
- **Frequency resolution**: 1Hz (minimum)
- **Frequency stability**: Less than ±0.05ppm
- **Antenna connector**: SO-239
- **Antenna impedance**: 50Ω
- **Number of channels**: 101 (99 regular, 2 scan edges)
- **Mode**: USB, LSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31, AM, FM
- **Weight (approx.)**: 25kg; 55lb
- **Power supply requirement**: 85–265V AC

**Europe Version**

- Rx: 0.030–80.000MHz
- Tx: 1.800–39.999MHz
- **Power consumption**: Rx Stand-by: 200VA (typ.)
- **Max. audio**: 210VA (typ.)
- **Input impedance**: 8Ω

**OPTIONS**

- **HF+50MHz 1kW LINEAR AMPLIFIER**
  - Covers all HF and 50MHz bands, provides clean, stable output. Automatic antenna tuner and compact detachable controller are standard. 2 exciters inputs and 4 antenna connectors are available.

- **SP-20 EXTERNAL SPEAKER**
  - 4 audio filters; headphone jack, can connect to 2 transceivers.
  - Input impedance: 8Ω; Max. input power: 5W

- **SM-20 DESKTOP MICROPHONE**
  - Unidirectional, electret microphone for base station operation. [UP/DOWN] switches and a low cut function are available.

- **HM-36 HAND MICROPHONE**

- **CT-17 CI-V LEVEL CONVERTER**
  - For remote transceiver control in the remote jack. Mising a PC equipped with an RS-232C port.

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**SPECIFICATIONS**

### RECEIVER

- **Receive system**: Double conversion super-heterodyne system
- **Intermediate frequencies**:
  - 1st: 64.455MHz (Main receiver)
  - Sub receiver: 64.555MHz
- **2nd**: 36kHz
- **Sensitivity (typical)**:
  - SSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31 (BW: 2.4kHz at 10dB S/N):
    - 0.5µV*1
  - AM (BW: 6kHz at 10dB S/N):
    - 0.1µV*1
  - SSB (BW: 2.4kHz)
    - More than 2.4kHz/–3dB
  - CW (BW: 500Hz)
    - More than 500Hz/–3dB
  - FM (BW: 15kHz)
    - More than 15kHz/–60dB
  - More than 70dB
- **Spurious and image rejection ratio**: More than 70dB

### TRANS-AmPLIFIER

- **Output power**: (continuously adjustable)
  - SSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31, FM: 5–200W
  - AM: 5–50W
  - 137kHz, CW*: More than –20dBm
- **Modulation system**:
  - SSB
    - DPN modulations
  - AM
    - Digital low power modulation
  - FM
    - Digital phase modulation
- **Spurious emission**: More than 60dB (HF bands)
- **Carrier suppression**: More than 83dB
- **Unwanted sideband suppression**: More than 80dB
- **TX variable range**: ±9.999kHz
- **Microphone impedance**: 600Ω

### TRANSMITTER

- **Output power (continuously adjustable)**:
  - SSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31, FM: 5–200W
  - AM: 5–50W
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- **Mode**: USB, LSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31, AM, FM
- **Microphone impedance**: 600Ω
- **Sensitivity (typical)**:
  - SSB, CW, RTTY, PSK31 (BW: 2.4kHz at 10dB S/N):
    - 0.5µV*1
  - AM (BW: 6kHz at 10dB S/N):
    - 0.1µV*1
  - SSB (BW: 2.4kHz)
    - More than 2.4kHz/–3dB
  - CW (BW: 500Hz)
    - More than 500Hz/–3dB
  - FM (BW: 15kHz)
    - More than 15kHz/–60dB
- **Spurious and image rejection ratio**: More than 70dB

**All stated specifications are subject to change without notice or obligation.**

The LCD display may have cosmetic imperfections that appear as small or dark spots. This is not a malfunction or defect, but a normal characteristic of LCD displays.